11.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

PERFORMANCE RELATED	MATERIAL SPECIFICATION	INSTALLATION RELATED
	Zn GAL A4 316 HCR	

Product

Structaset™ 401 is a heavy duty Epoxy Acrylate for anchoring threaded studs and reinforcing bar into cracked and uncracked concrete.

50 YEARS DESIGN LIFE

CRACKED CONCRETE CERTIFIED

ETA CE

Benefits, Advantages and Features

Certified Performance
- European Technical Approval 001 Part 5-option 1
- 50 year design life
- Fire rated

Greater productivity:
- Easy dispensing even in cold weather
- Fast 50 minute cure time

Greater security:
- Strong bond
- Rated for sustained loading

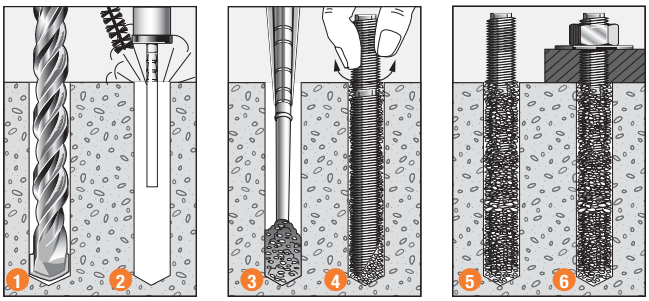
Versatile:
- Anchors in carbide drilled and diamond drilled holes
- Cold and temperate climates

Greater Safety:
- Low odour styrene free
- Suitable for contact with drinking water AS/NZS 4020
- VOC Compliant

Australian Made

Principal Applications
- Threaded Studs
- Starter Bars
- Hollow Masonry Sleeves
- Threaded Inserts
- Over-head installation
- Steel Columns
- Hand rails
- Road Stitching

Installation



1. Drill recommended diameter and depth hole.
2. **Important:** Use **Ramset™** Dustless Drilling System to ensure holes are clean. Alternatively, clean dust and debris from hole with stiff wire or nylon brush and blower in the following sequence: blow x 4, brush x 3, blow x 4, brush x 3, blow x 4.
3. Insert mixing nozzle to bottom of hole. Fill hole to 3/4 the hole depth slowly, ensuring no air pockets form.
4. Insert **Ramset™** ChemSet™ Anchor Stud/rebar to bottom of hole while turning.
5. Allow Structaset™ 401 to cure as per setting times.
6. Attach fixture.

Recommended Installation Temperatures

	Minimum	Maximum
Substrate	0°C	40°C
Adhesive	5°C	40°C

Service Temperature Limits

-40°C to 80°C

Setting Times

Substrate Temperature	401 Gel Time (mins)	401 Loading Time (mins)
40°C	–	–
30°C	4	35
25°C	5	40
20°C	6	50
10°C	10	85
5°C	18	145

Note: Cartridge temperature minimum 5°C.

Installation and performance details: StructaSet™ 401 and ChemSet™ Anchor Studs

Anchor size, d_b (mm)	Installation details				Optimum dimensions*		
	Drilled hole diameter, d_h (mm)	Fixture hole diameter, d_f (mm)	Anchor effective depth, h (mm)	Tightening torque, T_r (Nm)	Edge distance, e_c (mm)	Anchor spacing, a_c (mm)	Concrete Substrate thickness, b_m (mm)
M8	10	10	80	10	35	50	100
M10	12	12	90	20	40	60	120
M12	14	15	110	40	50	75	140
M16	18	20	125	95	65	100	160
M20	24	24	150	180	80	120	190
			170				220
M24	26	28	160	315	100	145	200
			210				270

* Note: For shear loads acting towards an edge or where these optimum dimensions are not achievable, please use the simplified strength limit state design process to verify capacity.

Anchor Size, d_b (mm)	Reduced Characteristic Capacity#						
	Grade 5.8 Steel Studs		Grade 8.8 Steel Studs		AISI 316 Stainless Steel Studs		Concrete
	Shear, $ØV_{us}$ (kN)	Tension, $ØN_{us}$ (kN)***	Shear, $ØV_{us}$ (kN)	Tension, $ØN_{us}$ (kN)***	Shear, $ØV_{us}$ (kN)	Tension, $ØN_{us}$ (kN)**	Tension, $ØN_{uc}$ (KN)** Concrete Compressive Strength, f'_c ≥ 20 MPa
M8	8.9	14.3	14.5	23.4	10.7	14.9	12.3
M10	14.1	22.7	23.0	37.1	17.0	23.8	15.7
M12	21.0	33.8	33.5	54.0	25.3	35.3	21.9
M16	39.7	64.7	62.3	100.5	49.6	69.3	31.4
M20	59.9	97.6	97.2	156.8	74.9	104.6	44.5
							50.4
M24	86.8	141.3	140.1	225.9	108.5	151.4	53.6
							70.4

* Note: For shear loads acting towards an edge or where these optimum dimensions are not achievable, please use the simplified strength limit state design process to verify capacity.
Note: Reduced characteristic ultimate concrete tensile capacity = $ØN_{uc}$ where Ø = 0.56 and N_{uc} = Characteristic ultimate concrete tensile capacity. **For conversion to Working Load Limit MULTIPLY $ØN_{uc}$ x 0.60
***Note: Reduced characteristic ultimate steel tensile capacity = $ØN_{us}$ where Ø = 0.8 and N_{us} = Characteristic ultimate carbon steel tensile capacity. **For conversion to Working Load Limit MULTIPLY $ØN_{us}$ x 0.45**
#Note: Design Tensile Capacity $ØN_{ur}$ = minimum of $ØN_{uc}$ and ØNus
WET HOLES: Multiply $ØN_{uc}$ x 0.6

11.2 DESCRIPTION AND PART NUMBERS

Description	Cartridge Size	Part No.
Structaset™ 401	380 ml	S401C
Structaset™ 401	750 ml	S401J

Drilled hole depth, h_1 (mm)
h_1 = h
h = Effective depth

11.3 ENGINEERING PROPERTIES

Anchor Size, d_b	Shank diameter, d_s (mm)	Stressed Area (mm^2)	Grade 5.8 Carbon Steel		Grade 8.8 Carbon Steel		Grade 316 (A4) Stainless Steel		Section modulus Z (mm^2)
			Yield Strength f_y MPa	UTS f_u MPa	Yield Strength f_y MPa	UTS f_u MPa	Yield Strength f_y MPa	UTS f_u MPa	
M8	6.5	33.2	430	540	640	800	450	650	31.2
M10	8.2	52.8	430	540	640	800	450	650	62.3
M12	10	78.5	430	540	640	800	450	650	109.2
M16	14	153.9	420	520	640	800	450	650	277.5
M20	17.2	232.4	420	520	640	800	450	650	540.9
M24	20.7	336.5	420	520	640	800	450	650	935.5

STEP 1 Select anchor to be evaluated

Table 1a Indicative combined loading - interaction diagram

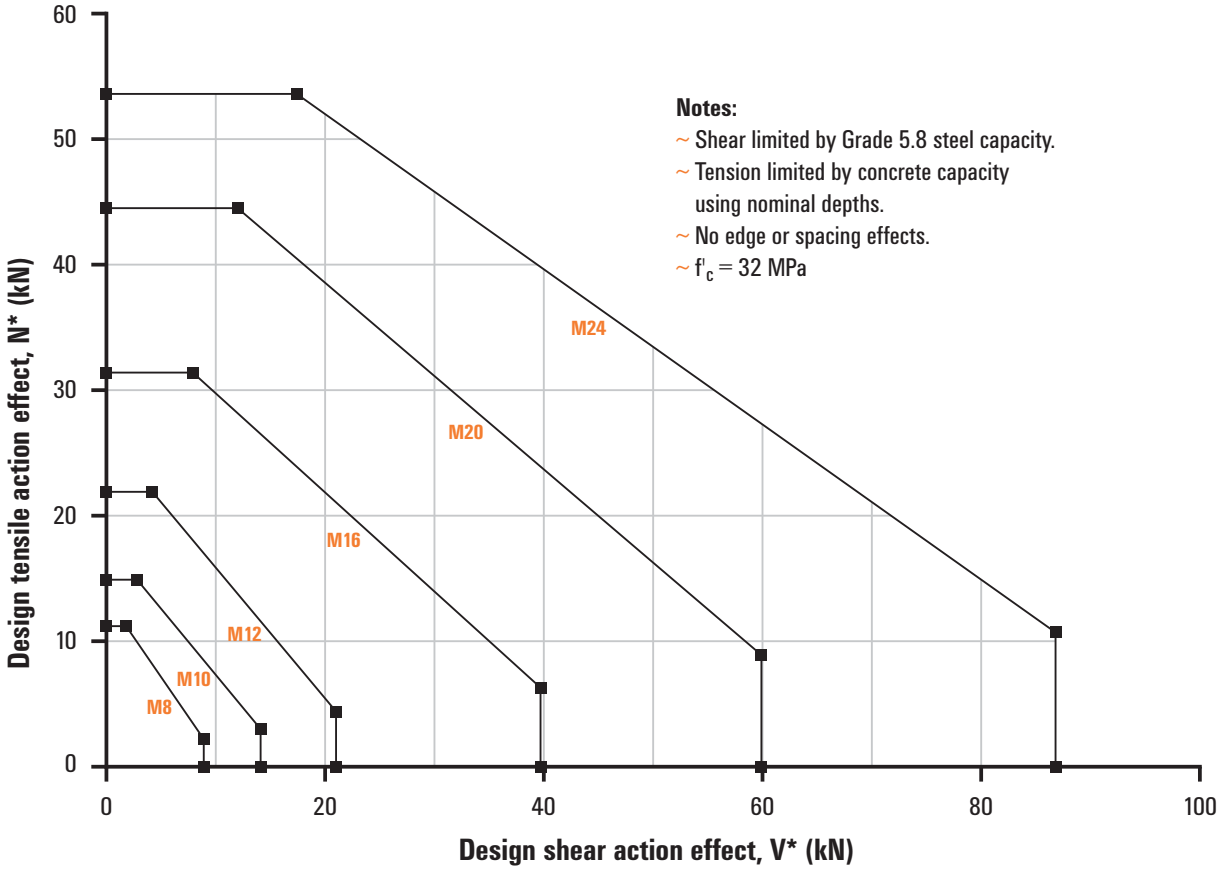


Table 1b Absolute minimum edge distance and anchor spacing values, e_m and a_m (mm)

Anchor Size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
e_m, a_m	25	30	35	50	60	75

Step 1c Calculate anchor effective depth, h (mm)

Refer to "Description and Part Numbers" table for Chemset Anchor Studs (Page 43 of Ramset Specifiers Resource Book)

Effective depth, h (mm)
Preferred h = h_n otherwise,

$$h = L_e - t$$

$$h \geq 6 * d_h$$

t = total thickness of material(s) being fastened

Substrate thickness, bm (mm)

$$b_m = \text{greater of: } 1.25 \times h, \quad h + (2 \times d_h)$$

Checkpoint 1 **Anchor size determined, absolute minima compliance achieved, effective depth (h) calculated.**

STEP 2 Verify concrete tensile capacity - per anchor

Table 2a Reduced characteristic ultimate concrete tensile capacity, $ØN_{uc}$ (kN), $Ø_c$ = 0.56, f'_c = 32 MPa

Anchor Size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Drilled Hole Dia, d_h (mm)	10	12	14	18	24	26
Effective Depth, h (mm)						
60	9.2					
65	10.0					
70	10.8	12.2				
80	**12.3**	14.0				
90	13.8	**15.7**	17.9			
100	15.4	17.5	19.9			
110	16.9	19.2	**21.9**	27.6		
120		20.9	23.9	30.2		
125			24.9	**31.4**		
140			27.9	35.2		
150				37.7	**44.5**	
160				40.2	47.5	**53.6**
170					50.4	57.0
180					53.4	60.3
190					56.4	63.7
210						70.4
240						80.4

Bold values are at Chemset Anchor Stud nominal Depths
Note: Effective depth, h must be ≥ 6 x drilled hole diameter, d_h for anchor to achieve tabled shear capacities.
WET HOLES: Multiply $ØN_{uc}$ * 0.6

Table 2b Concrete compressive strength effect, tension, X_{nc}

f'_c (MPa)	20	25	32	40	50
X_{nc}	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

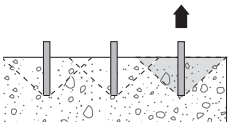
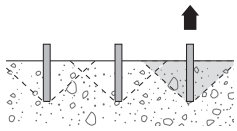


Table 2c Edge distance effect, tension, X_{ne}

Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Edge distance, e (mm)						
25	0.85					
30	0.96	0.83				
35	1	0.91	0.81			
40		1	0.88			
50			1	0.85		
60				0.96	0.83	
65				1	0.87	
75					0.96	0.85
80					1	0.88
100						1

Table 2d Anchor spacing effect, end of a row, tension, X_{nae}

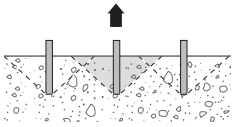
For single anchor design, $X_{nae} = 1.0$



Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Anchor spacing, a (mm)						
25	0.76					
30	0.81	0.75				
35	0.86	0.79	0.74			
40	0.92	0.83	0.78			
50	1	0.92	0.85	0.76		
60		1	0.92	0.81	0.75	
75			1	0.89	0.81	0.76
100				1	0.92	0.85
120					1	0.92
150						1

Table 2e Anchor spacing effect, internal to a row, tension, X_{nai}

For single anchor design, $X_{nai} = 1.0$



Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Anchor spacing, a (mm)						
25	0.52					
30	0.63	0.50				
35	0.73	0.58	0.49			
40	0.83	0.67	0.56			
50	1	0.83	0.69	0.52		
60		1	0.83	0.63	0.50	
75			1	0.78	0.63	0.52
100				1	0.83	0.69
120					1	0.83
150						1

Checkpoint 2

Design reduced ultimate concrete tensile capacity, $ØN_{urc}$

$$ØN_{urc} = ØN_{uc} * X_{nc} * X_{ne} * (X_{nae} \text{ or } X_{nai})$$

STEP 3 Verify anchor tensile capacity - per anchor

Table 3a Reduced characteristic ultimate steel tensile capacity, $ØN_{us}$ (kN), $Ø_n = 0.8$

Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
ChemSet™ Anchor Stud Grade 5.8 Carbon Steel	14.3	22.7	33.8	64.7	97.6	141.3
ChemSet™ Anchor Stud A4/316 Stainless Steel	14.9	23.8	35.3	69.3	104.6	151.4
Typical Threaded Rod Grade 8.8 Carbon Steel	23.4	37.1	54.0	100.5	156.8	225.9

Step 3b Reduced characteristic ultimate bolt steel tensile capacity, $ØN_{tf}$ (kN)

Not appropriate for this product.

Checkpoint 3

Design reduced ultimate tensile capacity, $ØN_{ur}$

$$ØN_{ur} = \text{minimum of } ØN_{urc}, ØN_{us}$$

Check $N^* / ØN_{ur} \leq 1$,

if not satisfied return to step 1

Tensile performance conversion table

Performance Required	Concrete Tensile Performance		Steel Tensile Performance		
	Notation	Concrete Tension Capacity	Notation	Carbon Steel Tension Capacity	Stainless Steel Tension Capacity
Strength Limit State	$ØN_{urc}$	MULTIPLY $ØN_{urc}$ x 1.00	$ØN_{us}$	MULTIPLY $ØN_{us}$ x 1.00	MULTIPLY $ØN_{us}$ x 1.00
Working Load Limit	N_{ac}	MULTIPLY $ØN_{urc}$ x 0.60	N_{as}	MULTIPLY $ØN_{us}$ x 0.45	MULTIPLY $ØN_{us}$ x 0.50
Cyclic Loading	N_{yc}	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor	N_{ys}	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor
Fire Resistance	$N_{Rk,c,fi,t}$	Refer to pages 238-257	$N_{Rk,s,fi,t}$	Refer to pages 238-257	Refer to pages 238-257
Cracked Concrete/Tension Zone	$N^0_{Rd,p}$	Refer to pages 258-298	$N_{Rd,s}$	Refer to pages 258-298	Refer to pages 258-298
Seismic	$N^0_{Rd,p,sis}$	Refer to pages 299-325	$N_{Rd,s,sis}$	Refer to pages 299-325	Refer to pages 299-325

NOTE: Design Tensile Capacity is the minimum of Concrete Tension and Steel Tension Capacities

STEP 4 Verify concrete shear capacity - per anchor

Table 4a Reduced characteristic ultimate concrete edge shear capacity, $ØV_{uc}$ (kN), $Ø_q$ = 0.6, f'_c = 32 MPa

Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
Edge distance, e (mm)						
25	1.6					
30	2.2	2.4				
35	2.7	3.0	3.2			
50	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.2		
60	6.1	6.7	7.2	8.2	9.4	
75	8.5	9.3	10.1	11.4	13.2	13.7
125	18.3	20.0	21.7	24.6	28.4	29.5
200	37.0	40.6	43.8	49.7	57.4	59.7
300	68.0	74.5	80.5	91.3	105.4	109.7
400	104.8	114.8	123.9	140.5	162.3	168.9
500	146.4	160.4	173.2	196.4	226.8	236.1
600	192.4	210.8	227.7	258.2	298.1	310.3

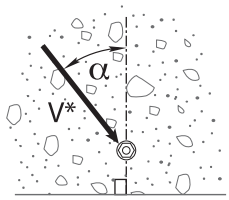
Note: Effective depth, h must be ≥ 6 x drilled hole diameter, d_h for anchor to achieve tabled shear capacities.

Table 4b Concrete compressive strength effect, concrete edge shear, X_{vc}

f'_c (MPa)	20	25	32	40	50
X_{vc}	0.79	0.88	1.00	1.12	1.25

Table 4c Load direction effect, concrete edge shear, X_{vd}

Angle, α °	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90 - 180
X_{vd}	1.00	1.04	1.16	1.32	1.50	1.66	1.80	1.91	1.98	2.00



Load direction effect, conc. edge shear, X_{vd}

Table 4d Anchor spacing effect, concrete edge shear, X_{va}

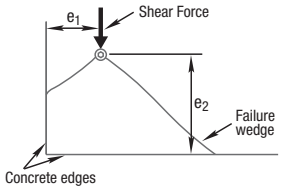
Note: For single anchor designs, $X_{va} = 1.0$

Edge distance, e (mm)	25	30	35	50	60	75	125	200	300	400	500	600
Anchor spacing, a (mm)												
25	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.54					
30	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.62	0.60	0.58	0.55	0.53				
35	0.78	0.73	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.54	0.52			
50	0.90	0.83	0.79	0.70	0.67	0.63	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.53		
60	0.98	0.90	0.84	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.60	0.56	0.54	0.53	0.52	
75	1.00	1.00	0.93	0.80	0.75	0.70	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53
150			1.00	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.74	0.65	0.60	0.58	0.56	0.55
200						1.00	0.82	0.70	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.57
300							0.98	0.80	0.70	0.65	0.62	0.60
400							1.00	0.90	0.77	0.70	0.66	0.63
500								1.00	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.67
625									0.92	0.81	0.75	0.71
750									1.00	0.88	0.80	0.75
875										0.94	0.85	0.79
1000										1.00	0.90	0.83
1250											1.00	0.92
1500												1.00

Table 4e Multiple anchors effect, concrete edge shear, X_{vn}

Note: For single anchor designs, $X_{vn} = 1.0$

Anchor spacing / Edge distance, a / e	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.80	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.25	2.50
Number of anchors, n												
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3	0.72	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.00
4	0.57	0.64	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.97	1.00
5	0.49	0.57	0.63	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.93	0.97	1.00
6	0.43	0.52	0.59	0.66	0.71	0.77	0.81	0.85	0.89	0.93	0.96	1.00
7	0.39	0.48	0.56	0.63	0.69	0.75	0.80	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.96	1.00
8	0.36	0.46	0.54	0.61	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.96	1.00
9	0.34	0.44	0.52	0.60	0.67	0.73	0.78	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.00
10	0.32	0.42	0.51	0.59	0.66	0.72	0.77	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.96	1.00
15	0.26	0.37	0.47	0.55	0.63	0.70	0.76	0.81	0.86	0.90	0.95	1.00
20	0.23	0.35	0.45	0.54	0.61	0.68	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00



ANCHOR AT A CORNER

Table 4f Anchor at a corner effect, concrete edge shear, X_{vs}

Note: For $e_1/e_2 > 1.25$, $X_{vs} = 1.0$

Edge distance, e_2 (mm)	25	30	35	50	60	75	125	200	300	400	600	900
Edge dustance, e_1 (mm)												
25	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.41	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.32
30	0.97	0.86	0.78	0.64	0.58	0.52	0.43	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.33	0.32
35	1.00	0.95	0.86	0.69	0.63	0.56	0.46	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.33	0.32
50	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.77	0.67	0.52	0.44	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.33
60	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.86	0.75	0.57	0.47	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.34
75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.64	0.51	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.35
125	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.65	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.38
200	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.67	0.58	0.49	0.42
300	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.72	0.58	0.49
400	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.67	0.55
500	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.77	0.61
600	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86	0.67
900	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.86

Checkpoint 4

Design reduced ultimate concrete edge shear capacity, $\emptyset V_{urc}$

$$\emptyset V_{urc} = \emptyset V_{uc} * X_{vc} * X_{vd} * X_{va} * X_{vn} * X_{vs}$$

STEP 5 Verify anchor shear capacity - per anchor

Table 5a Reduced characteristic ultimate steel shear capacity, $\emptyset V_{us}$ (kN), $\emptyset_v = 0.8$

Anchor size, d_b	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24
ChemSet™ Anchor Stud Grade 5.8 Carbon Steel	8.9	14.1	21.0	39.7	59.9	86.8
ChemSet™ Anchor Stud A4/316 Stainless Steel	10.7	17.0	25.3	49.6	74.9	108.5
Typical Threaded Rod Grade 8.8 Carbon Steel	14.5	23.0	33.5	62.3	97.2	140.1

Step 5b Reduced characteristic ultimate bolt steel shear capacity, $\emptyset V_{sf}$ (kN)

Not appropriate for this product.

Checkpoint 5

Design reduced ultimate shear capacity, $\emptyset V_{ur}$

$$\emptyset V_{ur} = \text{minimum of } \emptyset V_{urc}, \emptyset V_{us}$$

Check $V^* / \emptyset V_{ur} \leq 1$, if not satisfied return to step 1

Shear performance conversion table

Performance Required	Concrete Shear Performance		Steel Shear Performance		
	Notation	Concrete Shear Capacity	Notation	Carbon Steel Shear Capacity	Stainless Steel Shear Capacity
Strength Limit State	$\emptyset V_{uc}$	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{uc}$ x 1.00	$\emptyset V_{us}$	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{us}$ x 1.00	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{us}$ x 1.00
Working Load Limit	V_{ac}	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{uc}$ x 0.55	V_{as}	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{us}$ x 0.50	MULTIPLY $\emptyset V_{us}$ x 0.52
Cyclic Loading	V_{yc}	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor	V_{ys}	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor	Refer to page 40 for suitable anchor
Fire Resistance	$V_{Rk,c,fi,t}$	Refer to pages 238-257	$V_{Rk,s,fi,t}$	Refer to pages 238-257	Refer to pages 238-257
Cracked Concrete/Tension Zone	$V^0_{Rd,c}$	Refer to pages 258-298	$V^0_{Rd,s}$	Refer to pages 258-298	Refer to pages 258-298
Seismic	$V^0_{Rd,c,sis}$	Refer to pages 299-325	$V^0_{Rd,s,sis}$	Refer to pages 299-325	Refer to pages 299-325

NOTE: Design Shear Capacity is the minimum of Concrete Shear and Steel Shear Capacities

STEP 6 Combined loading and specification

Checkpoint 6

Check

$$N^*/\emptyset N_{ur} + V^*/\emptyset V_{ur} \leq 1.2,$$

if not satisfied return to step 1

Specify - Threaded Stud Anchors

Ramset™ Structaset™ 401 with (Anchor Size) grade 5.8 Chemset™ Anchor Stud (Anchor Stud Part Number) Drilled Hole Depth to be (h) mm.

Example

Ramset™ Structaset™ 401 Injection with M16 grade 5.8 Chemset™ Anchor Stud (CS16190GH). Drilled hole depth to be 125 mm. To be installed according to Ramset Technical Data Sheet.